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Message from the Director

This is the fourth year the Missing Children's Annual Report has been accessible on the internet. The report enables us to provide a better understanding of the severity of the missing children problem in Colorado. Last year in Colorado alone there were 15,309 children reported as missing.

Since our children are our future, it is our responsibility to provide them with an environment in which they can enjoy their childhood yet are equipped with the knowledge of what to do or where to turn if a dangerous situation occurs.

The report helps to provide a better understanding of Colorado's missing children phenomena. Statistics confirm there is cause for concern, but do not begin to quantify the impact on those who have experienced the preventable loss of a child, nor do they identify the number of people affected by each incident.

Our thanks to the Colorado General Assembly for its support of the Missing Children Project and to law enforcement leaders who have worked so diligently to find and assist so many young people. The Colorado Bureau of Investigation pledges its continuing support to make Colorado a safer place for children.

Robert C. Cantwell Director, Colorado Bureau of Investigation



Introduction

Each year, thousands of children are reported missing in the United States. Although many return safely, those who are not continue to be exposed to harmful and dangerous situations. In response to the growing national concern for missing and exploited children, the Federal Children's Assistance Act was passed in 1982. It directed the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) to become actively involved in missing children cases. Federal efforts were further strengthened by the creation of the National Center for Missing and Exploited Children (NCMEC) in 1984.

During this time, child abduction cases were becoming more highly publicized in Colorado and public concern was mounting. In 1985, the legislature created the Colorado Missing Children Project. The Project serves as a central repository for information on missing children in order to better define the problem. It collects, compiles, exchanges, and disseminates information to help find missing children. Towards this end, the Project is responsible for obtaining dental records of children who have been missing thirty or more days, comparing new student records with reports of missing children, and reviewing each missing child report submitted by every law enforcement agency in Colorado.

The NCMEC and the United States Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention instituted a program establishing state level clearinghouses for missing children. Seven state projects, including Colorado's, were selected to participate in this pilot program. Because of its great success, there are now forty nine States with legislation authorizing missing children clearinghouses.



Definitions

CCIC - Colorado Crime Information Center.

Kidnapped - A person who is missing under circumstances indicating that the disappearance is not voluntary and who has been abducted by a stranger or non-family member.

Lost - A person who is presumed to have wandered away and has become lost and unable to return to a known location.

Missing Child - A child whose whereabouts are unknown, whose domicile at the time he was first reported missing was Colorado, and whose age at the time he was reported missing was seventeen years or younger.

NCIC - National Crime Information Center.

NCMEC - The National Center for Missing and Exploited Children.

Non-Custodial Abduction - The taking of a child by the non-custodial parent or family member, with the intent to deprive the legal parent or guardian possession of that child.

Runaway - An unemancipated juvenile who has left the home environment without a parent's or legal guardian's permission. (Classified as non-suspicious for statistical purposes.)

Suspicious - A person who is missing with insufficient information to enable placing the record in any other probable category.



Responsibilities of the Missing Children Project

LISTS

The Project compiles and distributes lists of missing children from reports submitted by local law enforcement agencies. The reports are released to school districts and to any other entity or person the Project determines may be instrumental in the identification and recovery of missing children.

STATISTICS

Consistent with statute, the Project maintains and distributes statistics on missing children which include:

- · The number of missing children reported.
- · The number of missing children cases resolved.
- The approximate physical location at which each child was last seen.
- The time of day each child was last seen.
- The age, gender, and physical description of each child reported missing.
- The activity the child was engaged in at the time last seen.
- The number of reported sightings of missing children.
- The Project documents the circumstances of recovery of missing children. These include a breakdown by age, race, and sex in cases resolved by: recovery by a law enforcement agency, recovery by an agency other than law enforcement, voluntarily returned, deceased, and circumstances unknown. These were summarized for the first time in the 1991 Annual Report to give a clearer picture of what is being done to resolve missing children cases in Colorado.

MONITORING

The Project reviews each missing child report to the Colorado Crime Information Center (CCIC) and the National Crime Information Center (NCIC) for validity, completeness and accuracy and insures the originating agency makes any necessary corrections or additions.

When a child has been missing for thirty days, the Project must attempt to obtain the child's dental records and attach them to the NCIC missing person report.

The Project sends lists of children missing from Colorado to each Colorado school district for comparison with their enrollment records to identify missing children in their schools. If a district chooses, it may submit enrollment lists to the Project for comparison with NCIC records to locate children missing from all states. When a match is verified, the Project notifies the appropriate authorities to facilitate the return of the missing child.



Activities as a State Clearinghouse

Develop and present specialized training programs to criminal justice and youth service professionals.

Provide information regarding cases originating in Colorado to the NCMEC for inclusion in the national directory of missing and abducted children.

Provide and ensure follow-up on all missing children cases originating in other states but linked to Colorado in some way.

Provide information to out-of-state agencies concerning applicable Colorado State laws, relevant agency interrelationships, and recovery procedures.

Help reunite missing children with their lawful parent or guardian by establishing cooperative mechanisms with other state clearinghouses.

Act as a clearinghouse for photographs of missing children and cooperate with those who wish to publicize these photographs.

Assist in the preparation of missing children bulletins and their distribution to law enforcement agencies and school districts.

Counsel citizens and business groups on how they may respond to the plight of missing children.

Attempt to locate abductors by completing nationwide automated record and file searches and interacting with other organizations, agencies, or groups that may be instrumental in locating missing children.



Services Provided by the National Center for Missing and Exploited Children

Sponsor special programs for victim children and their parents or guardians. Such programs include the ADVO's "America's Looking for Its Missing Children" program which distributes over 16 billion photographs of missing children each year to over 53 million households. This program provides a much broader distribution of missing children bulletins than any single state Clearinghouse and has been directly responsible for reuniting 468 children with their families.

Project ALERT (America's Law Enforcement Retiree Team) was implemented to utilize the expertise and experience of retired law enforcement officers for the benefit of law enforcement agencies needing assistance with all categories of missing and exploited children cases. The assistance provided by these highly specialized volunteers includes, but is not limited to: case assistance, consultation, speaking engagements, and general administrative support to police agencies. All ALERT volunteers must have had extensive experience in the investigation of similar cases and must complete a one week training program developed by the NCMEC after which they are considered for certification. Currently the ALERT program consists of 69 certified volunteers nationwide. Upon request, a volunteer will be provided and any travel expenses paid by the NCMEC. The requesting agency is asked only to provide essential provisions (desk, telephone, etc.) and on-site transportation.

The NCMEC provides technical services to all law enforcement agencies in the search for missing children. The most instrumental has been computerized age enhancement. Through a donation, the National Center for Missing and Exploited Children has been able to set up a Video Imaging Laboratory. With this equipment, the NCMEC is able to distribute age enhanced pictures of missing children to law enforcement agencies and the general public more quickly, generating an earlier response, and improving the odds of finding the child. These services have also been extended to include face reconstruction of unidentified deceased persons, identification of children from confiscated child pornography, and the training of forensic artists using comparable equipment. Previously, artists had been able to create aged likenesses by hand using the pictures on file. However, it could take up to 80 hours to create a picture manually and is very expensive. With the electronic photography equipment, age-enhanced pictures can be produced in less that 5 hours.

In 1992, a grant from the Justice Department enabled the NCMEC to establish a national computerized information network utilizing various programs to distribute data on missing children. One program is a CompuServe forum which allows the clearinghouses to exchange information on missing children cases and participate in on-line discussions. Much of this information is now available to the general public through CompuServe in a forum called "*Go Missing*". Citizens can view posters, download publications and post messages. CompuServe's Internet Division has expanded global efforts by creating a web page that can bring images of missing children to millions of Internet users at:

National Center for Missing and Exploited Children

Mapinfo's Desktop Mapping Software allows the NCMEC to plot cases and sightings of missing children, establish profiles, link related cases, and pinpoint patterns. This information is compiled from both the missing children reports received from the Clearinghouses and from hot-line calls.

Training and technical assistance are provided to criminal justice and youth service professionals in both missing children issues and youth exploitation. Training and consultation are also provided to health care professionals in the prevention of infant abductions and the recovery of missing infants.

Transportation and lodging are provided for custodial parents who cannot afford such expenses to recover their missing child(ren). Through a voluntary effort on the part of hotel managers and coordinated by the NCMEC, Quality International will provide up to three nights lodging to a custodial parent and their child(ren). The "Let's Find Them" program designed by Greyhound/Trailways, provides transportation for a custodial parent to recover their missing child(ren). American Airlines also provides transportation but only in emergency situations when a child has been abducted by a stranger, or is believed to be endangered. Parents who wish to use these services must do so through the NCMEC.

After identifying pending legislation relating to missing and exploited children the NCMEC not only follows it through the legislative process, but keeps all clearinghouses apprised of its status. Handbooks for use by parents, law enforcement officers, attorneys, and federal, State, or local officials who deal with missing and exploited children are published and distributed in either hard copy or through the CompuServe Forum, "Go Missing". The handbooks available are: Child Molesters: A Behavioral Analysis; Child Sex Rings: A Behavioral Analysis; Children Traumatized in Sex Rings; Interviewing Child Victims of Sexual Exploitation; Investigator's Guide to Missing Child Cases; Nonprofit Service Provider's Handbook; Parental Kidnapping; Selected State Legislation; and Youth At Risk. The following brochures are also available and come in various languages: Child Protection; For Camp Counselors; For Hospital Professionals; KIDS AND COMPANY: Together for Safety; My 8 Rules for Safety; and a series called "Just in Case" which includes: You Are Considering Highroad; You Are Considering Family Separation; You Are Dealing With the Loss of a Child; You Need a Babysitter; Your Child is a Runaway; Your Child is Missing; Your Child is Testifying in Court; Your Child is the Victim of Sexual Abuse or Exploitation.

A twenty-four hour international hot-line to report information and request assistance concerning missing and exploited children is managed by the NCMEC and made available in the United States, Canada and Mexico to help ensure case follow up by the proper authorities. Also administered by the NCMEC is the National Child Pornography Tipline and the Alzheimer's Association Safe Return Hot-

line.



Special Resources Funding

Funding

In order to accomplish the duties required of the statute, the bureau is authorized to accept, receive, and expend assistance in the form of grants, gifts, grants-in-aid, bequests, and contributions from any agency, organization, or person. Such assistance shall be in addition to moneys appropriated to the bureau by the general assembly. Assistance received by the bureau in the form of money shall not revert to the general fund.

As an insturmentality of a governmental unit, our organization is not subject to Federal income tax under the provisions of Section 115(1) of the IRS code of 1954. Because our organization is an instrumentality of a governmental unit, its income is not taxable as explained above. Contributions to instrumentalities are deductible under Section 170(c)(1) of the code. If you would like to donate to the Missing Children Project, please contact:

Colorado Bureau of Investigation Missing Children Unit 710 Kipling Street, Suite 200 Denver, CO 80215 303-239-4251 303-239-5788 fax



Contributing Support

NCMEC

The <u>National Center for Missing and Exploited Children</u> serves as a focal point in providing assistance to parents, children, law enforcement, schools, and the community in recovering missing children and raising public awareness about ways to help prevent child abduction, molestation, and sexual exploitation. NCMEC has worked on more than 73,000 cases of missing and exploited children, helped recover more than 48,000 children, and raised its recovery rate from 60 percent in the 1980s to 91 percent today, thereby gaining national and international recognition as "the" resource for misssing and exploited children.

Greyhound/Trailways offers a program for runaways who wish to return home. A law enforcement officer or officer of the court must escort the child to a local bus station and confirm a runaway report exists for the child and that a parent or guardian has been contacted. The bus company will then provide a one-way ticket for the child's return home.

NON-PROFIT ASSISTANCE

The Missing Children Task Force a division of The Vector Foundation is a non-profit organization whose mission is to investigate, locate, and recover missing children in Colorado. The organization also educates children on how to stay safe and to raise public awareness of the problem of missing children.

PUBLIC AWARENESS

Wal-Mart and Sam's Club stores nationwide have taken leadership roles in the search for our missing children. After an attempted abduction in 1994 more that 2,000 Wal-Mart stores nationwide implemented a new security policy named in tribute to Adam Walsh. When a CODE-ADAM is announced, store personnel stop job responsibilities to look for the lost child, this includes monitoring all of the store exits to ensure that the child does not leave the store.

Community involvement is very important in the recovery of missing children; public awareness and education can also lead to the prevention of this problem. Understanding this necessity the retail chain launched a photo display program which about 2,000 stores nationwide participate in. Wal-Mart offers exposure of missing children pictures, which has resulted in 3 documented cases of children being returned home within the first few months of the programs existence.



Facts of Interest 2000

An average of 46 children are reported missing every 24 hours in Colorado.

In comparison to all other days of the week, more children were reported missing on Friday.

In comparison to all other months, more children were reported missing in January.

In comparison to all other months more cases were resolved during the month of January.

The number of stranger abductions reported in 2000 increased by 45 cases from 1999.

The number of non-custodial family abductions reported in 2000 increased by 14 cases from 1999.

Information in this report was provided to the Colorado Bureau of Investigation (CBI) by local law enforcement agencies using the CCIC automated information system. Each report filed with the local agency is entered into the CCIC computer as a separate case. The numbers reflect cases as opposed to actual missing children; i.e., some children may have been reported missing, recovered and subsequently missing once more. Also, because this data is based only on reports, the Project has no way of identifying those children who have not been reported to local authorities by parents, legal guardians, or subsequently by law enforcement to the CBI.



Special Thanks!!

A special thanks to the following who made a contribution to the Missing Children Project in 2001.

The "Mid Life Crisis" Band

The Missing Children Task Force

The FBI Victim Services Unit

Transnation Title

Metropolitan State College of Denver

Northwest Funding, LLC

Internship Program

Colorado Crime Prevention Association

Arapahoe Community College Internship
Program

Colorado National Speedway

Colorado State Patrol



Missing Children Reports Received and Reviewed 2000

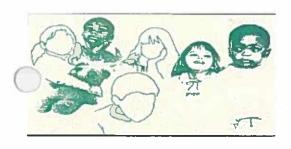
An average of 1,390 missing children reports were taken by Colorado law enforcement agencies each mont The most significant increase in reports occurred between January and February, with an increase of 314repc

Month	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	\$EP	OCT	NOV
Number of Reports	1889	1575	1412	1408	1558	1283	1242	1321	1396	1438	1175



Missing Children Entries

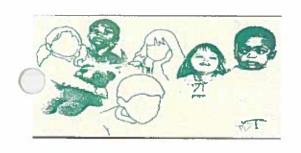
YEAR	MISSING CHILDREN REPORTS	INCREASE OR DECREASE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR
2000	16,681	-261
1999	16,942	- 1,551
1998	18,493	- 1,424
1997	19,917	- 33
1996	19,950	+ 337
1995	19,613	- 30
1994	19,643	+ 1,576
1993	18,067	+ 810
1992	17,257	+ 1,513
1991	15,744	- 433
1990	16,177	



Circumstances of Missing Children 2000

Statistics indicate that of all the reports received, 91.75 percent were considered non-suspicious. This classification typically signifies children who have either run away from their residence or have been taken by a family member but are not considered to be a victim of a non-custodial abduction. Only .2 percent were categorized as children who were lost. Stranger abductions increased by 21 reports and non-custodial family abductions increased by 14 reports. A suspicious circumstance is a situation in which it is not believed that the child left by his/her own accord, but there is no evidence to prove there was an abduction. Of the reported cases, 3.1 percent were classified as suspicious.

AGE	NON- SUSPICIOUS		KIDNAPPED	FAMILY ABDUCTION	SUSPICOUS	UNKNOWN	TOTALS
ONE	40	0	3	8	25	0	76
TWO	11	0	2	2	11	0	26
THREE	12	0	0	0	8	0	20
FOUR	7	2	2	10	3	0	24
FIVE	12	0	1	3	3	0	19
SIX	8	0	0	0	9	0	17
SEVEN	13	0	2	4	2	0	21
EIGHT	26	1	4	8	10	0	49
NINE	37	0	2	6	7	0	52
TEN	74	0	0	4	9	2	89
ELEVEN	181	1	0	2	8	1	193
TWELVE	685	1	4	2	18	31	741
THIRTEEN	1640	3	1	0	64	63	1771
FOURTEEN	3124	6	6	2	68	154	3360
FIFTEEN	3757	9	4	2	103	174	4049
SIXTEEN	3473	4	1	5	101	185	3769
SEVENTEEN	2205	11	1	0	70	118	2405
TOTAL	15,305	38	33	58	519	728	16,681



Activity Report 2000

Most children were reported to have been last seen inside their residence. A residence can be a family home, non-profit residential group home, foster home or residential treatment facility.

ACTIVITY	MALES	FEMALES
AT RESIDENCE INSIDE	4876	7064
AT RESIDENCE OUTSIDE	188	199
AT FRIEND/RELATIVE INSIDE	66	155
AT FRIEND/RELATIVE OUTSIDE	43	65
PUBLIC PLACE INSIDE	55	93
PUBLIC PLACE OUTSIDE	142	224
INSIDE SCHOOL BUILDING	109	167
OUTSIDE SCHOOL BUILDING	96	185
PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT	48	72
SOCIAL ACTIVITIES	150	216
TRAVELING TO/FROM ON FOOT	111	147
TRAVELING TO/FROM IN VEHICLE	67	102
TRAVELING BY BICYCLE	7	3
IN CUSTODY OF A PUBLIC INSTITUTION	142	104
LOCAL AREA TRIP	14	10
VACATION	11	13
UNKNOWN	681	1041
OTHER	8	7
TOTAL	6,814	9,867

ELEVEN YEARS OLD											
Males	96	17	0	2	1	116					
Females	66	8	3	0	0	77					
TWELVE YEARS OLD											
Males	279	38	6	0	2	325					
Females	367	34	4	7	4	416					
THIRTEEN YEARS OLD											
Males	554	74	6	3	11	648					
Females	976	94	14	19	19	1122					
FOURTEEN YEARS OLD											
Males	1032	131	13	11	14	1201					
Females	1933	142	18	48	18	2159					
		FIF	TEEN YEAR	S OLD							
Males	1387	143	11	23	15	1579					
Females	2188	179	20	65	17	2469					
		SI	(TEEN YEAR	S OLD							
Males	1461	115	13	28	15	1632					
Females	1868	168	28	47	27	2138					
SEVENTEEN YEARS OLD											
Males	972	71	10	20	11	1084					
Females	1174	109	14	13	10	1320					
TOTALS	14,683	1,377	163	289	169	16,681					



Age, Race and Sex of Missing Children 2000

	WHITE	BLACK	NATIVE AMERICAN	ASIAN	UNKNOWN	TOTALS					
ONE YEAR OLD											
Males	19	8	0	0	1	28					
Females	42	6	0	1	0	49					
TWO YEARS OLD											
Males	14	1	0	0	0	15					
Females	6	4	0	1	0	11					
THREE YEARS OLD											
Males	12	1	0	0	0	13					
Females	7	0	0	0	0	7					
		F	OUR YEARS	OLD							
Males	12	2	0	0	0	14					
Females	9	1	0	0	0	10					
		F	IVE YEARS	OLD							
Males	13	1	0	0	0	14					
Females	3	2	0	0	0	5					
			SIX YEARS C	DLD							
Males	10	0	0	0	0	10					
Females	6	1	0	0	0	7					
		SE	EVEN YEARS	OLD							
Males	10	4	0	0	0	14					
Females	6	1	0	0	0	_ 7					
		E	IGHT YEARS	OLD							
Males	20	7	0	0	1	28					
Females	18	2	1	0	0	21					
		N	IINE YEARS	OLD							
Males	30	3	0	0	1	34					
Females	17	1	0	0	0	18					
		1	TEN YEARS (OLD							
Males	47	7	2	1	2	59					
Females	29	2	0	0	0	31					



Circumstance of Recovery 2000

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	ОСТ	NOV	DEC	TOTALS
RETURNED VOLUNTARILY													
Females	457	394	440	401	430	363	333	382	386	417	337	335	4675
Males	345	260	268	286	313	242	245	249	298	311	237	229	3283
	CONTACT WITH LAW ENFORCEMENT												
Females	340	306	334	364	352	324	288	234	199	232	184	168	3325
Males	234	240	222	221	266	207	180	154	155	176	163	139	2357
		С	ONTA	CTED	ву оті	HER T	HAN L	AW EN	IFORC	EMEN	T		
Females	15	16	9	8	40	9	7	15	24	23	8	8	182
Males	12	6	5	10	22	7	7	7	10	6	5	4	101
						UNKN	OWN						
Females	25	15	4	8	15	12	6	16	5	14	9	15	144
Males	17	5	7	8	10	5	2	9	4	9	8	5	89
		REC	ORD	WAS	TES1	OR	HAD I	ERRO	NEO	US D	4 <i>TA</i>		·
Females	292	174	50	41	75	60	44	48	55	65	48	30	982
Male	202	106	43	39	47	31	24	25	23	35	24	27	626
					L	DECE	ASED)					
Females	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	3
Males	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	4
					EM	IANC	IPATE	ED .					
Females	3	3	2	1	1	0	5	4	3	2	2	4	30
Males	1	1	3	0	2	1	2	2	1	1	0	2	16
TOTALS	1943	1527	1387	1387	1574	1261	1145	1145	1165	1292	1025	966	15,817